US Department of Health and Human Services

Third Party Websites and Applications Privacy Impact Assessment

Date Signed:
September 27, 2019

OPDIV:
CMS

Name:
Optimizely

TPWA Unique Identifier:
T-3883820-310637

Is this a new TPWA?
Yes

Will the use of a third-party Website or application create a new or modify an existing HHS/OPDIV System of Records Notice (SORN) under the Privacy Act?
No

If SORN is not yet published, identify plans to put one in place.
Not Applicable

Will the use of a third-party Website or application create an information collection subject to OMB clearance under the Paperwork Reduction Act (PRA)?
No

Indicate the OMB approval number expiration date (or describe the plans to obtain OMB clearance).
Expiration Date: 1/1/01 12:00 AM

Describe the plans to obtain OMB clearance.
Explanation: Not Applicable

Does the third-party Website or application contain Federal Records?
No

Describe the specific purpose for the OPDIV use of the third-party Website or application:
The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) uses Optimizely to support CMS' websites, including CMS.gov, Medicare.gov, MyMedicare.gov, HealthCare.gov, CuidadoDeSalud.gov, Medicaid.gov, InsureKidsNow.gov, and various subdomains of the above top-level domains (TLDs). These TLDs are hereafter referred to as “CMS' websites.”

Optimizely is a technology platform that supports customer experience optimization. Optimizely provides the ability to conduct A/B testing, multipage and multivariate testing by randomly presenting two or more variations of a web page. Analysis is conducted to determine which variation performs better, enabling CMS to make improvements based on data-driven decisions.

Optimizely enables CMS to deploy persistent experiences, which can be delivered to users with specific behavioral profiles. The CMS staff analyzes and reports on the aggregated user-interaction data collected by Optimizely.
The reports are available only to CMS managers, teams who implement CMS represented on CMS’ websites, members of the CMS communications and web teams, and other designated federal staff and contractors who need this information to perform their duties.

CMS uses this information to determine what types of changes need to be made to CMS’ websites to improve the user experience for visitors by delivering different user interfaces to consumers and observing which allows consumers to perform a task easier.

**Have the third-party privacy policies been reviewed to evaluate any risks and to determine whether the Website or application is appropriate for OPDIV use?**

Yes

**Describe alternative means by which the public can obtain comparable information or services if they choose not to use the third-party Website or application:**

If consumers do not want Optimizely to collect information related to their visits to CMS’ websites, consumers can use other means of interaction, including but not limited to paper applications, call centers, or in-person assisters. In addition to these options, a consumer can use the Tealium iQ Privacy Manager on each CMS website’s privacy page and opt out of having data collected about them by Optimizely. Tealium iQ allows CMS to control which cookies or web beacons are enabled/disabled, and thus which third-party tools are enabled/disabled. This functionality is covered in more detail within the Tealium TPWA. Alternatively, a consumer can disable their cookies, and/or block this functionality in the browsers Flash player settings manager, Global Privacy Settings panel, if they do not want their information to be collected.

**Does the third-party Website or application have appropriate branding to distinguish the OPDIV activities from those of nongovernmental actors?**

No

**How does the public navigate to the third party Website or application from the OPIDIV?**

Other...

Please describe how the public navigate to the thirdparty website or application:

Not Applicable. The public cannot navigate directly to Optimizely since the application works in the background.

**If the public navigate to the third-party website or application via an external hyperlink, is there an alert to notify the public that they are being directed to anongovernmental Website?**

No

**Has the OPDIV Privacy Policy been updated to describe the use of a third-party Website or application?**

Yes

**Provide a hyperlink to the OPDIV Privacy Policy:**

https://www.cms.gov/privacy/

**Is an OPDIV Privacy Notice posted on the third-part website or application?**

No

**Is PII collected by the OPDIV from the third-party Website or application?**

No

**Will the third-party Website or application make PII available to the OPDIV?**

No
Describe the PII that will be collected by the OPDIV from the third-party Website or application and/or the PII which the public could make available to the OPDIV through the use of the third-party Website or application and the intended or expected use of the PII:

CMS does not collect any PII through the use of Optimizely.

Describe the type of PII from the third-party Website or application that will be shared, with whom the PII will be shared, and the purpose of the information sharing:

CMS does not collect any PII through the use of Optimizely.

If PII is shared, how are the risks of sharing PII mitigated?

CMS does not collect any PII through the use of Optimizely.

Will the PII from the third-party website or application be maintained by the OPDIV?

No

Describe how PII that is used or maintained will be secured:

Not Applicable

What other privacy risks exist and how will they be mitigated?

CMS will use Optimizely in a manner that protects the privacy of consumers who visit CMS’ websites and respects the intent of visitors. CMS will conduct periodic reviews of Optimizely's privacy practices to ensure its policies continue to align with agency objectives and privacy policies and do not present unreasonable or unmitigated risks to consumer privacy. Optimizely is employed solely for the purposes of improving CMS’ services and activities online related to operating CMS’ websites. Information collected by Optimizely is created and maintained by Optimizely.

Potential Risk:
Optimizely's tools use persistent cookies on CMS' websites and can be stored on a user’s local system. The maximum length of time that Optimizely cookies exist on a user's local system is two years. This timeframe helps CMS to evaluate year to year and target tests to audiences based on actions taken in a prior year's open enrollment period.

Mitigation:
Users can opt-out of Optimizely by using the Tealium iQ Privacy Manager on each CMS website’s privacy page. Alternatively, a consumer can disable their cookies, if they do not want their information to be collected. Optimizely's privacy policies, notices from CMS websites and Optimizely informing consumers of its privacy policies, and the ability of consumers to opt out of providing their information to Optimizely, mitigate risks to consumer privacy.

For consumers that do not opt out, CMS has configured its use of Optimizely to mask IP addresses before being stored to add additional safeguards to ensure that this data cannot be connected with other data. CMS will not deploy the Optimizely tool if the website is not using Tealium iQ.

Potential Risk:
In addition to using persistent cookies, Optimizely uses local object storage such as HTML5.

Mitigation:
Local object storage, can store data within the user's browser. Local object storage is more secure, and large amounts of data can be stored locally, without affecting website performance. Unlike cookies, the storage limit is far larger and information is never transferred to the server. Users can opt-out of Optimizely by using the Tealium iQ Privacy Manager on each CMS website’s privacy page. Alternatively, users have the ability to block this functionality in the browsers Flash player settings manager, Global Privacy Settings panel.
Potential Risk:
CMS also recognizes that if Optimizely is not implemented correctly in relation to CMS' websites, personal information