



## ■ Maryland adolescent reproductive health facts

Maryland was ranked 39 out of 51 (50 states + the District of Columbia) on 2011 final teen birth rates among females aged 15-19 (with 1 representing the highest rate and 51 representing the lowest rate).<sup>RH1</sup> On a similar scale – where 1 is the highest teen *pregnancy* rate and 51 is the lowest – Maryland was ranked 26 out of 51 (50 states + the District of Columbia) in pregnancies to females aged 15- 19 in 2008.<sup>RH2</sup>

### Number of births to females under 20 years of age, 2011<sup>RH1</sup>

Total <sup>1</sup>	Maryland	United States
Females under 20 years of age	4,874	333,746
Females aged	Maryland	United States
Under 15	77	3,974
15-17	1,397	95,538
18-19	3,400	234,234
15-19	4,797	329,772
Mother's race/ethnicity	Maryland	United States
Non-Hispanic white	1,459	130,198
Non-Hispanic black	2,507	79,936
American Indian or Alaska Native <sup>2,3</sup>	20	6,897
Asian or Pacific Islander <sup>2,3</sup>	70	5,773
Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	828	111,236

<sup>1</sup> Includes all births, including those with Hispanic origin not stated and not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on birth certificates. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) standards.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons of Hispanic origin according to mother's reported race.

<sup>4</sup> Includes all persons of Hispanic origin of any race.

## Teen birth rate (births per 1,000 females aged 15–19), 2011 <sup>RH1</sup>

Total	Maryland	United States
Females aged 15-19	24.7	31.3
Females aged	Maryland	United States
15-17	12.1	15.4
18-19	43.1	54.1

## Percent change in the teen birth rate, 1991-2011 and 2010-2011 <sup>RH1, RH3, RH4</sup>

Total	Maryland	United States
Change in rate to females aged 15-19 (1991 <sup>0</sup> to 2011)	-54%	-49%
Change in rate to females aged 15-19 (2010 to 2011)	-10%	-8%

<sup>0</sup>The U.S. teen birth rate peaked at 61.8 births per 1,000 teen females aged 15-19 in 1991.

## Of all births to females under 20 years of age, percent by race/ethnicity, 2011 <sup>RH1</sup>

Mother's race /ethnicity <sup>1</sup>	Maryland	United States
Non-Hispanic white	30%	39%
Non-Hispanic black	51%	24%
American Indian or Alaska Native <sup>2,3</sup>	0%	2%
Asian or Pacific Islander <sup>2,3</sup>	1%	2%
Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	17%	33%

<sup>1</sup> Includes all births, including those with Hispanic origin not stated and not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on birth certificates. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Race categories are consistent with the 1977 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) standards.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons of Hispanic origin according to mother's reported race.

<sup>4</sup> Includes all persons of Hispanic origin of any race.



**Percent repeat births, of all births to females under 20 years of age, 2011<sup>RH1</sup>**

Total <sup>1</sup>	Maryland	United States
Females under 20 years of age	17%	18%
Mother's race/ethnicity	Maryland	United States
Non-Hispanic white	15%	14%
Non-Hispanic black	18%	20%
American Indian or Alaska Native <sup>2,3</sup>	*	19%
Asian or Pacific Islander <sup>2,3</sup>	*	17%
Hispanic <sup>4</sup>	20%	20%

<sup>1</sup> Includes all births, including those with Hispanic origin not stated and not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on birth certificates. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

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**Of all births to females under 20 years of age, percent outside of marriage (nonmarital), 2011<sup>RH1</sup>**

Total	Maryland	United States
Females under 20 years of age	94%	89%
Females aged	Maryland	United States
Under 15	100%	99%
15-17	97%	95%
18-19	93%	86%
15-19	94%	88%

**Percent low birthweight<sup>5</sup> births, among females under 20 years of age, 2011<sup>RH1</sup>**

Total	Maryland	United States
Females under 20 years of age	10.9%	9.6%

<sup>5</sup> Low birth weight is defined as less than 2,500 grams (about 5.5 pounds or 5 pounds and 8 ounces).



## Teen pregnancy rate (pregnancies per 1,000 females aged 15-19), 2008 <sup>RH2</sup>

Total	Maryland	United States
Females aged 15-19	63	68
Females aged	Maryland	United States
15-17	33	37
18-19	109	113

## Percent change in the teen pregnancy rate, 1988-2008 <sup>RH2</sup>

Total	Maryland	United States
Change in rate to females aged 15-19 (1988 <sup>♦</sup> to 2008)	-51%	-39%

♦ The teen pregnancy rate was 129 pregnancies per 1,000 females aged 15-19 in Maryland in 1988, and 111 in the U.S. The U.S. teen pregnancy rate peaked in 1990 at 116.9 pregnancies per 1,000 females aged 15-19, but state data are not available for that year.

## Teen abortion rate (abortions per 1,000 females aged 15-19), 2008 <sup>RH2</sup>

Total	Maryland	United States
Females aged 15-19	22	18
Females aged	Maryland	United States
15-17	12	10
18-19	38	29

## Percent change in the teen abortion rate, 1988-2008 <sup>RH2</sup>

Total	Maryland	United States
Change in rate to females aged 15-19 (1988 <sup>♦♦</sup> to 2008)	-64%	-58%

♦♦ The U.S. teen abortion rate peaked at 43.5 abortions per 1,000 females aged 15-19 in 1988. The teen abortion rate for Maryland was 61 abortions per 1,000 females aged 15-19 in 1988.



**Sexual behaviors among high school students (grades 9-12), 2011<sup>RH5</sup>**

Percent of high school students who:	Maryland	United States
Have ever had sexual intercourse		
Total	N/A	47%
Male	N/A	49%
Female	N/A	46%
Had sexual intercourse for the first time before 13 years of age		
Total	N/A	6%
Male	N/A	9%
Female	N/A	3%
Have had sexual intercourse with 4 or more persons		
Total	N/A	15%
Male	N/A	18%
Female	N/A	13%
Drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse		
Total	N/A	22%
Male	N/A	26%
Female	N/A	18%

**HIV/AIDS education among high school students (grades 9-12), 2011<sup>RH5</sup>**

Percent of high school students who:	Maryland	United States
Were ever taught in school about AIDS or HIV infection		
Total	83%	84%
Male	82%	84%
Female	85%	84%



## Birth control use among sexually active high school students (grades 9-12), 2011<sup>RH5</sup>

Percent of high school students who:	Maryland	United States
Used a condom during last sexual intercourse		
Total	N/A	60%
Male	N/A	67%
Female	N/A	54%
Used birth control pills before last sexual intercourse		
Total	N/A	18%
Male	N/A	13%
Female	N/A	23%
Used Depo-Provera, Nuva Ring, Implanon, or any IUD before last sexual intercourse <sup>⌘</sup>		
Total	N/A	5%
Male	N/A	3%
Female	N/A	7%
Used both a condom during last sexual intercourse and birth control pills or Depo-Provera, Nuva Ring, Implanon, or any IUD before last sexual intercourse <sup>⌘</sup>		
Total	N/A	9%
Male	N/A	7%
Female	N/A	12%
Did not use any method to prevent pregnancy during last sexual intercourse		
Total	N/A	13%
Male	N/A	11%
Female	N/A	15%

⌘ Exact question wording: Used Depo-Provera (or any injectable birth control), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring), Implanon (or any implant), or any IUD before last sexual intercourse.

⌘ Exact question wording: Used both a condom during last sexual intercourse and Depo-Provera (or any injectable birth control), Nuva Ring (or any birth control ring), Implanon (or any implant), or any IUD before last sexual intercourse.



**Relationship violence and forced sex among high school students (grades 9-12), 2011<sup>RH5</sup>**

Percent of high school students who:	Maryland	United States
Have been hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend (during the 12 months before the survey)		
Total	16%	9%
Male	17%	9%
Female	15%	9%
Were ever physically forced to have sexual intercourse (when they did not want to)		
Total	N/A	8%
Male	N/A	4%
Female	N/A	12%

**Data notes and data sources**

All percentages (other than percent low birthweight births), have been rounded to the nearest whole number.

\* Figure does not meet standards of reliability or precision; based on fewer than 20 births in the numerator.

N/A: data do not exist on this measure for this state.

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<sup>RH1</sup> **2011 Birth data are from:** Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2013). National Vital Statistics System. Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics.

<sup>RH2</sup> **Pregnancy and abortion rate data are from:** Kost ,K. and Henshaw, S. (2013) *U.S. Teenage Pregnancies, Births and Abortions, 2008: State Trends by Age, Race and Ethnicity*, New York: Guttmacher Institute. Retrieved August 7, 2013, from <http://www.guttmacher.org/pubs/USTPtrendsState08.pdf>

<sup>RH3</sup> **1991 Birth rate data are from:** Martin, J. A., Hamilton, B. E., Ventura, S. J., Osterman, M. J. K., Kirmeyer, S., Mathews, T. J., Wilson, E. (2011). *Births: Final data for 2009. Table B*. National vital statistics reports 60(1). Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. Retrieved August 7, 2013, from [http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr60/nvsr60\\_01.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr60/nvsr60_01.pdf)

<sup>RH4</sup> **2010 Birth rate data are from:** Martin, J. A., Hamilton, B. E., Ventura, S. J., Osterman, M. J. K., Wilson, E.C., and Mathews, T. J. (2012). *Births: Final data for 2010*. National vital statistics reports 61(1). Hyattsville, MD: National Center for Health Statistics. Retrieved August 7, 2013, from [http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr61/nvsr61\\_01.pdf](http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/nvsr/nvsr61/nvsr61_01.pdf)

<sup>RH5</sup> **High school data are from:** Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2012). *1991-2011 High School Youth Risk Behavior Survey Data*. Retrieved August 7, 2013, from <http://apps.nccd.cdc.gov/youthonline>

