Chapter III-13 Closing the Case

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III-13-1 Closing the Case, Generally

NOTE: The CMS contractors described in the regulations as Independent Review Entities (IREs) or Independent Outside Entities (IOEs) are commonly referred to as Part C QICs. This manual adopts this common usage and uses the term "Part C QIC" for ease of identification only.

Citations: §§ 405.990, 405.1050, 405.1104

A. Overview

Timely notice of the disposition and closing of an appeal is essential to ensure effectuation of a decision or other necessary actions can be undertaken by the parties, CMS, the Part C QIC or the Council. The timing of the disposition notice impacts the timing for parties to file an appeal with the Council. In addition, the timely transfer of the case file ensures effectuation can occur and the record can be transitioned to storage.

B. Cases in which a Disposition is Issued by OMHA

When OMHA issues a disposition, closing the case involves three major steps, which are detailed in subsections **13-2** through **13-4**:

- 1. Completing the administrative record;
- 2. Mailing the notice of disposition; and
- 3. Shipping the case file.

C. Cases Closed Due to Removal to Council or EAJR Request

When OMHA does not issue a disposition because the case is removed to Council under § 405.1050 or the review entity has certified that the party meets the requirements for Expedited Access to Judicial Review (EAJR) under § 405.990, closing the case involves an abbreviated process.

Due to the time-sensitive nature of these requests, these cases are closed on an expedited basis, as follows:

1. Place the request or removal order on top of the administrative record.

NOTE: If the file was exhibited prior to the notice of removal to Council or EAJR request, updating the exhibit list is not required.

- 2. Complete the OMHA Shipping Coversheet and staple it to the case file folder. If there are multiple folders, the OMHA Shipping Coversheet is affixed to the first file.
- 3. Ship the case to the Departmental Appeals Board using the methods described in <u>III-13-4 B, E and F.</u>
- 4. Enter required MAS data to close the appeal.

NOTE: Requests for removal to Council and EAJR requests and all associated records (the case file and all materials filed with OMHA) must be sent to the HHS Departmental Appeals Board within 5 calendar days of receipt.

Send cases that are escalated or removed to the Council to:

Department of Health & Human Services Departmental Appeals Board, MS 6127 Medicare Operations Division Attn: Escalation Mailstop 330 Independence Ave., S.W. Cohen Building, Room G-644 Washington, DC 20201

Send cases that are the subject of an EAJR request to:

Department of Health & Human Services Departmental Appeals Board, MS 6127 Appellate Division 330 Independence Ave., S.W. Cohen Building, Room G-644 Washington, DC 20201

III-13-2 Completing the Administrative Record

Citations: §§ 405.1034, 405.1046, 405.1052

A. Quality Assurance Check

Before copying and mailing the disposition package, perform the following quality assurance check:

- 1. Compare the following case information in the case caption, procedural history of the disposition document, headers, and the notice with the case information in the record or MAS data to ensure there are no transcription errors:
 - ALJ appeal number;
 - Appellant name;
 - Enrollee initials, if different than the Appellant, and redacted HICN; and
 - Dates of service.
- For decisions, compare how the outcome is characterized in the decision summary
 information at the beginning of the decision and in the Conclusions of Law section to
 ensure they are consistent. If there are inconsistencies, return the file to the ALJ for
 further instructions.
 - *Example.* For a fully favorable decision, ensure the first page indicates that the decision is fully favorable and the Conclusions of Law indicate that the decision is fully favorable.
- 3. Verify that the disposition package contains the correct notice. Use of the OMHA approved, mandatory forms (available in MATS) is required. There are four possible notices:
 - a. Notice of Decision (OMHA-1051)

For use when issuing a substantive decision (Favorable, Partially Favorable, or Unfavorable).

b. Notice of Dismissal (OMHA-1072)

For use when issuing an Order of Dismissal.

 Notice of Decision Regarding the QIC's Dismissal of Your Request for Reconsideration (OMHA-353)

For use when issuing a decision affirming a QIC dismissal or a remand of a QIC dismissal to the QIC.

d. Notice of Remand (OMHA-1075)

For use when issuing an Order of Remand (other than a remand of a QIC dismissal).

4. If the case was exhibited, ensure all exhibits referenced in the final exhibit list are present in the file.

NOTE: Formal organization and exhibiting of the record is not required in all cases. See III-4-2 A for a list of the types of appeals for which exhibiting is not required.

- 5. Ensure the record is free from any self-adhesive notes that may be used in reviewing the case or conducting the hearing, as these must be removed prior to the closing and forwarding of the case file from OMHA. See III-4-5 B.
- 6. Ensure that work-product and other deliberative documents that should not be in the record are removed from the case file, and placed in the working file. See <u>III-4-1 C</u> for instructions on materials that are not included in the administrative record.
- 7. Ensure any hearing audio recordings (if a hearing was held) are operational, appropriately labeled and affixed to the file. See III-4-3 D.3.e for additional information on labelling and affixing hearing CDs to the file.
- 8. Ensure an electronic backup copy of the hearing is labeled and stored on the appropriate hard drive in accordance with local procedures.
- 9. Ensure all documents that are part of the record are properly affixed (pronged) to the case file. See <u>III-4-3 F</u> for more information on securing the records to the file.
- 10. If any inconsistencies are found in the disposition documents or exhibits, return the file to the ALJ for further instructions.

B. Create the Disposition Package

The following documents, in order of placement with first on top, make the disposition package:

- One copy of the applicable notice.
- One copy of the disposition document.
- One copy of the final exhibit list, if an exhibit list was prepared for the case (for example, an exhibit list is not required for remands).
- If applicable, Form DAB-101 ("Request for Review of Medicare Administrative Law Judge (ALJ) Medicare Decision/Dismissal). The DAB-101 must be included in the mailings to the parties, but it is not sent to CMS contractors.

NOTE: The DAB-101 is not included with appeals for which there are no appeal rights to the Council (remands and decisions affirming QIC dismissals).

C. Scan and Upload the Disposition Package

1. Prior to closing an appeal in MAS, a signed and date-stamped copy of the ALJ decision or order must be scanned, saved as a searchable portable document format (".pdf") file and attached in MAS.

NOTE: The date of the disposition, the MAS Decision Letter Mailed (DLM) date and the date the disposition package is mailed must all reflect the same date. See subsection **E**, below.

2. The decision attached in MAS must be identical to the version issued to the parties, including the ALJ's hand-written signature and the issuance date.

NOTE: If the ALJ issues an amended decision, a signed, scanned copy of that amended decision must also be attached in MAS. The original ALJ decision scan must not be removed.

- 3. The scanned decision image file must be named using the full ALJ case number followed by the type of disposition (for example, 1-23456789 Decision, or 1-23456789 Dismissal). Amended Decisions will reflect the version number (for example, 1-23456789 Amended Decision1, 1-23456789 Amended Decision2).
- 4. Import the scanned image file into MAS, ensuring it is imported to the correct MAS appeal number.

NOTE: If the ALJ issues a consolidated decision for multiple ALJ appeal numbers, but maintains separate ALJ appeal numbers and does not combine the cases in MAS, the disposition package must be uploaded in MAS under each individual ALJ appeal number. If the disposition package contains PII, only the PII for enrollee related to the individual ALJ appeal number may be uploaded for that appeal; all other PII must be redacted.

C. Copy the Disposition Package for Mailing

Determine and make the number of copies of the disposition documents that are required to be mailed in accordance with the provisions of III-13-3.

D. Assemble the Record for Mailing

The administrative record must be finalized in accordance with the provisions of <u>III-4-5</u>. The original disposition package must be hole-punched, placed on the top of the complete administrative record in the case file, and affixed (pronged) to the case file as directed in <u>III-4-5</u>.

E. MAS Data Entry

- 1. Ensure that all required MAS entries have been completed.
- 2. Enter the MAS DLM date.
- 3. Close the case in MAS.

NOTE: When closing the case in MAS, the date of the disposition, the MAS DLM date, the date the disposition package is mailed must all reflect the same date in accordance with <u>III-13-3</u>. The case file(s) are shipped in accordance with <u>III-13-4</u> must all reflect the same date.

III-13-3 Mailing the Notice of Disposition

Citations: §§ 405.910, 405.1034, 405.1046, 405.1052, 422.574, 422.582, 422.592, 422.602

When the case is closed in MAS, the disposition package must be identified as ready to mail by placing the packages in a designated area in accordance with local procedures. The disposition package must be mailed to the recipients as identified in subsections **A** and **B**, below.

A. Decisions and Remands.

The notice of decision or notice of remand is addressed to the appellant, at the last known address, and mailed to the following at their last known addresses:

- 1. The appellant, or appellant's representative, if applicable.
 - **NOTE**: If the appellant has a representative, a separate notice need not be sent to the appellant.
- 2. The appointed representative of any other party listed in subsections **3** through **6** below, if the file contains a valid appointment of representative. See <u>I-5</u> for more information about representatives and valid appointments.
- The enrollee, if other than the appellant, unless the enrollee has assigned his or her appeal rights;

Exception: In overpayment cases involving multiple enrollees, where there is no enrollee liability, the ALJ may choose to send written notice only to the appellant. § 405.1046(a).

NOTE: If the enrollee should be notified, but is deceased, the notice is sent to the estate or personal representative/executor.

- 4. The Medicare Advantage Organization (MAO);
- 5. The entity that issued the reconsideration (either the Part C QIC or the QIO); and
- 6. Any other parties.

NOTE: The provider/supplier is not automatically a party in a Part C appeal and does not receive notice of the decision. However, under certain circumstances, a provider or supplier may be made a party to the appeal under an assignment from the enrollee or if, as determined by the ALJ, the provider/supplier has an appealable interest in the proceeding. See I-4-4 for more information about parties in Part C appeals.

NOTE: The Notice of Decision or Notice of Remand must identify the additional recipients to whom the notice was sent.

B. Dismissals and Recommended Decisions

The notice of dismissal or notice of recommended decision is addressed to the appellant, at the last known address, and mailed to the following at their last known addresses:

1. The appellant, or appellant's representative, if applicable.

NOTE: If the appellant has a representative, a separate notice need not be sent to the appellant. See I-5 for more information about representatives.

- 2. The appointed representative of any other party listed in subsections **3** and **4** below, if the file contains a valid appointment of representative. See <u>I-5</u> for more information about representatives and valid appointments.
- 3. The enrollee, if other than the appellant, unless the enrollee has assigned his or her appeal rights;

Exception: In overpayment cases involving multiple enrollees, where there is no enrollee liability, the ALJ may choose to send written notice only to the appellant. § 405.1046(a).

NOTE: If the enrollee should be noticed, but is deceased, the notice is sent to the estate.

- 4. The MAO; and
- 5. Any other parties.

NOTE: The provider/supplier is not usually a party in a Part C appeal and does not receive notice of the decision. However, under certain circumstances, a provider or supplier may be made a party to the appeal under an assignment from the enrollee or if, as determined by the ALJ, the provider/supplier has an appealable interest in the proceeding. See <u>I-4-4</u> for more information about parties in Part C appeals.

NOTE: The Notice of Dismissal or Notice of Recommended Decision must identify the additional recipients to whom the notice was sent.

C. Timing of the Mailing

Dispositions packages must be mailed to the recipients on the same date that appears on the disposition document and corresponding Decision Letter Mailed (DLM) date in MAS.

III-13-4 Shipping the Case File

A. Overview

- 1. When the case is closed in MAS and the disposition package is mailed to the appropriate recipients in accordance with <u>III-13-3</u>, the case file is prepared for shipment to the appropriate entity for effectuation and storage.
- 2. The OMHA Shipping Coversheet must be completed and stapled to the case file folder. If there are multiple folders, the OMHA Shipping Coversheet is affixed to the first file. The coversheet must indicate:
 - The type of appeal (for example, Part C or QIO);

NOTE: For QIO appeals, the coversheet must include the name of the QIO.

- The appeal disposition;
- Whether a hearing CD is enclosed, or in the case of an on-the-record (OTR) decision, if a CD is not required; and
- The name of the adjudicator.
- 3. Case files must be identified as ready to ship by placing the files in a designated area in accordance with local procedures.

B. Method of Shipping

Case files must be shipped via tracked mail and in accordance with local procedures. For example, local procedures may call for shipping via USPS, UPS, or other OMHA-approved service.

C. Where to Send the Case File

1. Decisions and dismissals issued on an appeal from a Part C QIC reconsideration.

If the case arose from a Part C QIC reconsideration or dismissal, and a decision or dismissal is issued, the case file is mailed to the Part C QIC.

2. Remands to a Part C QIC.

If the case arose from a Part C QIC reconsideration or dismissal, and the disposition is a remand, the case file is mailed to the QIC that issued the reconsideration, with the remand order.

NOTE: If the contract for QIC services has changed such that the case file cannot be shipped to the QIC that issued the reconsideration, follow the guidance issued by CMS on where to send requests for reconsideration as a result of the change.

Example. CMS issued guidance stating that effective November 15, 2011, Part C QIC-A will take over the Part C QIC contract and begin processing reconsideration requests for Part C QIC-B. CMS guidance states that effective November 15, 2011 requests for reconsideration should be sent to Part C QIC-A instead of Part C QIC-B. On January 1, 2012, the ALJ issues a remand in a case where the reconsideration decision was processed by Part C QIC-B. Because CMS has issued guidance that Part C QIC-A is taking over the contract for Part C QIC-B effective November 15, 2011, the case is remanded to Part C QIC-A.

3. All cases appealed from a QIO reconsideration.

All cases that were appealed from a QIO reconsideration will be mailed to the QIO that issued the reconsideration.

NOTE: If the contract for QIO services has changed such that the case file cannot be shipped to the QIO that issued the reconsideration, follow the guidance issued by CMS on where to send requests for reconsideration as a result of the change.

Example. CMS issued guidance stating that effective November 15, 2013, QIO-A will take over the QIO contract and begin processing reconsideration requests for QIO-B. The guidance states that effective November 15, 2013 requests for reconsideration should be sent to QIO-A instead of QIO-B. On January 1, 2014, the ALJ issues a remand in a case where the reconsideration decision was processed by QIO-B. Because CMS has issued guidance that QIO-A is taking over the contract for QIO-B effective November 15, 2013, the case is remanded to QIO-A.

D. Timing of Shipping

Case files must be shipped within the following timeframes:

- 1. For cases routed to the Part C QIC, within 5 business days of the date on the disposition document and Decision Letter Mailed (DLM) date in MAS.
- 2. For remands routed to the Part C QIC, within 5 business days of the date on the disposition document and DLM date in MAS.
- 3. For appeals to be shipped to a QIO, within 48 hours of the date on the disposition document and DLM date in MAS.

NOTE: If the deadline for shipping the case falls on a weekend or holiday, the deadline for mailing the case file moves to the next business day.

Example: The ALJ decision in an appeal from a QIO reconsideration is dated on Thursday, April 23. The deadline for shipping the case is 48 hours later, which falls on a

Saturday. Because the deadline falls on a weekend, the deadline moves to the next available business day. In this example, the file must be shipped by Monday, April 27.

E. Record of Shipment

Mailroom staff in each field office will generate a packing list (manifest) that lists all of the appeals contained within each box of a shipment and notate if an appeal involves multiple folders, or if the record for a single appeal is contained in multiple shipment boxes. The field office will maintain at least one copy of the packing list and one copy will be included in the applicable box. The field office will also maintain tracking information for the shipment.

F. Shipment Quality Assurance

- 1. The OMHA Shipping Coversheet completed in step 13-1 C.2, above, must be removed from the front of the case file and placed in the ALJ working file.
- 2. In accordance with <u>III-4-3 F</u>, case files must have all documents pronged or otherwise affixed to the folder.
- 3. Rubber bands may be used in addition to prongs to ensure documents do not become separated from folders or binders, as appropriate.
- 4. Case files must be properly secured in the box to ensure the integrity of the file contents during shipping.
- 5. The contents of the box must be verified against the packing list to ensure that the box contains all of the files listed, and no additional files or unlisted materials are present.
- 6. Applicable weight restrictions for boxes must be followed and boxes must be securely taped, that is, double taped at all seams with standard packaging tape.